The background of the entire image is a black and white marbled paper pattern. It features large, irregular, rounded shapes that resemble stones or pebbles, some of which are lighter in tone than others, creating a complex, organic texture. These shapes are separated by dark, branching veins that resemble the roots of a tree or the veins of a mineral. The overall effect is one of depth and naturalistic complexity.

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W. E. Richards

CHARGES

AND

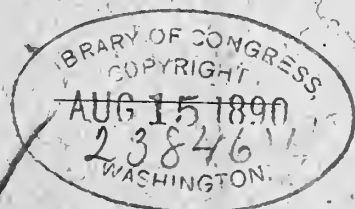
GENERAL INFORMATION

RELATING TO

PATENTS IN NEW ZEALAND

UNDER

"THE PATENTS, DESIGNS AND TRADE-MARKS ACT, 1889."



RICHARDS & CO.,

INTERNATIONAL PATENT SOLICITORS,

38, BROADWAY, NEW YORK, U. S. A.

AUGUST 1st, 1890.

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THIS CIRCULAR CANCELS ALL FORMER CIRCULARS RELATING TO NEW ZEALAND.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

WE have been unable to continue the publication of our "Circular of Information" during the past six months owing to serious trouble with some of our former employees, and to a very heavy increase of work in our regular business, which has demanded every moment of our time.

We have now completely reorganized our working force, and having secured the services of able assistants, possessed of long experience in patent business, and exceptionally well qualified to attend to the departments of our business that have been assigned to them, we believe we are in a position to assure our correspondents of a better and more complete service than ever before.

We now hope to again begin the regular publication of our "Circular of Information," and we shall publish as rapidly as possible the numerous new laws and regulations which have gone into effect since the issue of our last Circular.

Yours very truly,

RICHARDS & CO.

NEW YORK, AUGUST 1, 1890.

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NOTE.—Owing to pressure of business, we have been able to devote but little of our own time to the preparation of this pamphlet, and we desire to acknowledge our indebtedness to one of our Australian agents for most of the material forming the body of this book. We owe him many thanks for the careful and able manner in which he has treated the subject.

RICHARDS & CO.

NEW ZEALAND.

THE PATENTS, DESIGNS AND TRADE MARKS ACT, 1889.

CHARGES.

Cost of Patent (all taxes paid for four years) \$50.00

TAXES.

Before the end of 4 years from date of Patent . . . \$35.00

“ “ 7 “ “ “ . . . 60.00

If, for any reason, the tax is not paid in time, an enlargement of time for making payment can be obtained for not to exceed three months. Our charge for obtaining such extensions is \$30, including all fees.

Assignments, preparing and recording \$17.50

NEW ZEALAND.

LETTERS PATENT for 14 years are granted under "The Patents, Designs, and Trade Marks Act, 1889," which came into force on the 1st January, 1890. Letters of Registration are not now obtainable.

The "Patents, Designs, and Trade Marks Act, 1889," and the Regulations thereunder are based upon the existing statutes and practice of Great Britain, which they closely follow.

APPLICATION.—Application for Letters Patent may be made by the inventor, by his assignee, by the two jointly, by several persons jointly, or by a corporate body, some or one of whom only are or is the true and first inventors or inventor.

The application must contain a declaration that the applicant is in possession of the invention, whereof he, or in the case of a joint application, one or more of the applicants is or are the first inventor or inventors.

In the case of a joint application all the applicants must sign and join in the necessary declaration.

The application by the nominee or assignee of the true and first inventor must be accompanied by the written authority of such inventor duly verified, or by a certified copy of the instrument under which the applicant claims, and by a statutory declaration that the applicant is the bona fide nominee or assignee of the inventor.

The application may at the option of the applicant be accompanied by provisional or complete specifications.

DECLARATIONS.—The declaration forming part of the application need not be statutory. All declarations where required to be statutory (such as certified copies of assignments, &c.), must be made before some person duly authorised to receive such declaration under a law in force for such purpose for the time being in the country or colony in which the declaration is made, and must recite the statute.

SIZE OF DOCUMENTS.—All documents and copies of documents shall be written or printed upon wide ruled foolscap paper *one* side only, leaving a margin on the left-hand side (no special width).

DRAWINGS.—The drawings accompanying provisional or complete specifications shall be made upon white drawing paper or tracing cloth. No particular size is specified, but those not exceeding 24 x 24 inches are preferred. The sheets must not be folded, but should be rolled upon a roller or in a stiff case so as to be free from creases or breaks. Lithographs are received provided they are clear and the lines sufficiently black. All drawings *must* be signed by the applicant or applicants, and the copies certified by the applicant or his agent to be true copies.

PROVISIONAL SPECIFICATIONS.—A provisional specification must be accompanied by drawings if required. Provisional specifications and drawings are not open to public inspection.

COMPLETE SPECIFICATION.—If not filed with the application in the first instance a complete specification may be filed at any time within nine months from the date of the acceptance of the application, and must be accepted within (12) twelve months except in the case of an appeal having been lodged against the refusal of the Registrar to accept; otherwise the application becomes void. The Letters Patent must be sealed within 15 months from the date of application. The Registrar, has, however, power to grant extended time not exceeding one month for the filing of a complete specification and three months for its acceptance on payment of the prescribed fee.

AMENDED SPECIFICATION.—An amended specification and drawings may be filed before or after the issue of the Letters Patent provided the consent of the Registrar is first obtained and no notice of opposition is lodged on the request being advertised in the prescribed manner.

EXAMINATION.—There is no examination as to novelty, but only as to the documents being prepared in the prescribed form, and the specifications sufficiently describing the invention. Also if a provisional specification is lodged with the application the complete specification subsequently filled is compared

with it for the purpose of ascertaining whether the invention described in the complete specification is substantially the same as that described in the provisional.

COPIES OF SPECIFICATIONS AND DRAWINGS.

—Originals of provisional or complete specifications and drawings must be signed by the applicant, but copies may be certified to be true copies by either the applicant or his agent in the following manner :—" Certified to be a true Copy.....
.....applicant or agent."

MODELS are not required except at the request of the Registrar, when the cost is to be paid by the Patent Office.

ASSIGNMENTS.—Assignments may be prepared in any form and on any sized paper or other material. For purposes of registration they must be accompanied by a request to enter the name of the assignee on the Register of Patents. Assignments *may* be prepared in duplicate, one of which will be retained by the Patent Office as evidence of title, or a certified copy may be supplied in place of the duplicate in which case the original will be returned by the Patent Office.

For form of assignment from original inventor with right to apply for Letters Patent in assignee's name *vide* Circular of 1st May, 1889, page 7.

CERTIFIED COPIES.—All certified copies except copies of specifications and drawings require to be certified by a statutory declaration or a notary public to be true copies.

POWERS OF ATTORNEY.—Powers of attorney, if sent, need not be notarial. An appointment of agent incorporated with a statement of address is usually sufficient.

RENEWAL FEES.—The time for payment of renewal fees may be extended for three months on application and payment of an application fee of £1 and of a further sum of £3 by way of a fine in addition to the prescribed renewal fee.

No form of application is prescribed, but that of Queensland will answer all purposes.

APPEALS.—The decision of the Registrar is not final, but is subject to appeal to the Supreme Court of New Zealand.

WORKING OF INVENTION.—Working of the invention in the colony is *not* now required.

TIME OCCUPIED FOR OBTAINING LETTERS PATENT.—Three to four months.

REQUIREMENTS OF EACH APPLICATION.—

Statement of address and appointment of agent.

Application with declaration.

Provisional specification signed by applicant and certified copy signed by applicant or agent, or complete specification signed by applicant and certified copy signed by applicant or agent.

Drawings signed by applicant and certified copy signed by applicant or agent.

NEW ZEALAND.

APPLICATION FOR LETTERS PATENT.

"I" or
"We" fol-
lowed by
Name in
full, address,
and calling
of person
or persons
making
declaration.

If applica-
tion made by
Assignee,
insert after
occupation of
"Assignee..
....." giving
full name,
address, and
occupation.

Insert title
of invention.

I, (*John Smith, of Adelaide, in the Province of South*

Australia, Machinist,) declare that I am in possession

of an invention for (*Improvements in Sewing Machines*),
that I am the true and first inventor thereof; and that
the same is not in use by any other person or persons
to the best of my knowledge and belief, and I humbly
pray that a patent may be granted to me for the said
invention, as described in the specification herewith.

Dated this (*first*) day of (*January*, 1890.)

Name of In-
ventor or In-
ventors.

(*JOHN SMITH.*)

In the case
of more than
one appli-
cant, state
whether all,
or if not, who
is, or are, the
inventor or
inventors.

Witness to } (*WILLIAM H. THOMPSON,*
signature } *Adelaide, S.A., Merchant*).

NEW ZEALAND.

Form for one
assignee of
the inventor
jointly with
the inventor.

APPLICATION FOR A PATENT.

Names, ad-
dresses, and
occupations
of appli-
cants.

Title of in-
vention.

Signatures
of assignee
and the
inventor.

We, (*John Smith and William Jones, of Adelaide, in the Province of South Australia, Machinists,*) hereby apply that a patent may be granted to us for an invention for (*Improvements in Sewing Machines*)

(*JOHN SMITH.*)

(*WILLIAM JONES.*)

WITNESS—(*WILLIAM THOMPSON.*)

Assignee.

Inventor.

Inventor.

Inventor

Inventor.
Vide clause

Declara-
tions.

And I the said (*William Jones*) do solemnly and sincerely declare that I am the assignee of an undivided share in the said invention from the said (*John Smith*) by virtue of a deed of assignment, made by the said (*John Smith*) dated the (*first*) day of (*January*, 1890). And I further solemnly and sincerely declare that we the said (*John Smith*) and I are in possession of the said invention, and that the said (*John Smith*) is the true and first inventor thereof, and that the same is not in use by any other person or persons in the colony of New Zealand, to the best of my knowledge and belief. And I make this solemn declaration, &c. (*recite statute under which declaration is made*).

(*WILLIAM JONES.*)

Declared at (*Adelaide, in the Province of South Australia,*) by the said (*William Jones*) this (*first*) day of (*January*, 1890,) before me,

(*WILLIAM THOMPSON,*
J.P. for South Australia.)

Declaration must be statutory. Any witness. Need not be under seal.

NEW ZEALAND.

PROVISIONAL SPECIFICATION FOR
LETTERS PATENT.

Name in
full, address,
and calling
of applicant.

Here insert
title of in-
vention as
in declara-
tion.

Here insert
short des-
cription of
invention.

I, (*John Smith, of Adelaide, in the Province of South
Australia, Machinist,*) do hereby declare the nature of
my invention for (*Improvements in Sewing Machines*) to
be as follows :—

Dated this (1st) day of (January, 1890).

(JOHN SMITH.)

(Certified to be a true Copy.

.....Applicant or Agent).

Form of
Certificate
on copy.

All applicants sign. No witness. No legalization.

NEW ZEALAND.

COMPLETE SPECIFICATION FOR LETTERS
PATENT.

Title of
invention.*(IMPROVEMENTS IN SEWING MACHINES.)*Name,
address, and
occupation
of applicant.Title of
invention.

I, (*John Smith, of Adelaide, in the Province of South Australia, Machinist,*) do hereby declare the nature of my invention for (*Improvements in Sewing Machines*) and in what manner the same is to be performed, to be particularly described and ascertained in and by the the following statement:—

Describe
invention at
length.

Having now particularly described and ascertained the nature of my said invention, and in what manner the same is to be performed, I declare that what I claim is:—

Set down
clearly
claims for
novelty.

Dated this (*first*) day of (*January*, 1890).

*(JOHN SMITH.)*Form of
Certificate
on copy.*(Certified to be a true Copy.*.....*Applicant or Agent).*

All applicants sign. No witness. No legalization.

NEW ZEALAND.

STATEMENT OF ADDRESS AND APPOINT-
MENT OF AGENT.

(UNDER THE PATENTS, DESIGNS, AND TRADE MARK RULES.)

Sir,

I beg to inform you that I do hereby nominate, constitute, and appoint.....
in the colony of New Zealand, my agent to apply for and obtain *Letters Patent* in the colony of New Zealand in my favor for my invention entitled (*Improvements in Sewing Machines*), and for that purpose to sign my name, and as my act and deed to seal and deliver all documents that my said agent may think necessary or desirable, and I further empower my said agent to alter and amend such documents; whether originally signed by me or otherwise, in any manner which may be necessary, and I authorise and request you to send all notices, requisitions, and communications in connection with my said application to him at his address, as above given.

IN WITNESS whereof I have hereunto affixed my sig- nature this (<i>first</i>) day of (<i>January</i> , A.D. 1890).	}	(<i>JOHN SMITH.</i>)
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WITNESS—(*WILLIAM THOMPSON*,
Adelaide, S.A, Merchant.)

TO THE REGISTRAR OF PATENTS,
PATENT OFFICE, WELLINGTON,
NEW ZEALAND.

DIRECTIONS.—All applicants sign. Any witness. No legalization.

NEW ZEALAND.

REQUEST TO ENTER NAME UPON THE
REGISTER OF PATENTS.

(Adelaide, S.A.,

1st January, 1890.)

Name, full
address, and
occupation.

I, (*William Jones, of Adelaide, in the Province of South
Australia, Machinist,*) hereby request that you will enter
my name in the Register of Patents. I claim to be

Nature of
the claim.

entitled (*to the whole interest*) of the Patent No. of

Name and
address of
patentee.

188 , granted to (*John Smith, of Adelaide, aforesaid,*

Title of in-
vention.

Engineer,) for (*Improvements in Sewing Machines,*) by

Specify par-
ticulars of
assignment,
giving date
and parties
to same, and
shewing how
claim here
made is sub-
stantiated.

virtue of a (*Deed of Assignment, bearing date the first day
of January, 1890, between the said John Smith and myself,
the said William Jones.*) And in proof whereof I

or "certified
copy of deed
of assign-
ment" if en-
dorsement
of registra-
tion not re-
quired on
original
deed.

transmit the accompanying (*Deed of Assignment and
duplicate*) thereof.

(WILLIAM JONES.)

To the Registrar, Patents Office,
Wellington, New Zealand.

NEW ZEALAND.

STATEMENT OF ADDRESS.

SIR :

..... hereby authorize and request you to send all
 notices, requisitions and communications in connection
 with..... application for Letters Patent in the Colony
 of New Zealand for..... invention, entitled :.....

.....

.....

to.....

IN WITNESS whereof..... have hereunto affixed.....
 signature this..... day of.....,
 one thousand eight hundred and ninety.....

(Sign here).....

.....

* WITNESS :

To the Registrar, Patents Office,
 Wellington, New Zealand.

* Must state
 his occupa-
 tion and ad-
 dress under
 his signa-
 ture.



TO PATENT SOLICITORS.

WE desire to call your attention to the fact, that we devote ourselves exclusively to the transaction of foreign business for Patent Solicitors. We neither solicit nor receive orders from inventors. We have direct agencies and correspondents in almost every country in the world that grants patent and trade-mark protection, and are prepared to attend to all manner of work in this line.

We respectfully solicit your orders, and promise you promptness, fidelity and despatch in the transaction of any business that you may entrust to us.

RE/SERVICE.—Our agents have been selected with the utmost care, and are, in every instance, the best and most reliable we have been able to find in their respective countries, and we can vouch for the proper and careful treatment of applications that they may prosecute.

RE/CHARGES.—We believe you will find our charges moderate and satisfactory. We are aware that in some instances our charges are somewhat higher than those we have seen quoted by other agents. They are, however, as low as can be given and the best class of work secured.

RE/DOCUMENTS, POWERS OF ATTORNEY, ETC.—We have in print blank powers of attorney for the principal foreign countries, which we furnish to Patent Solicitors without charge. We are always glad to advise and assist our clients in the preparation of any documents for foreign applications.

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38, BROADWAY, NEW YORK, U. S. A.

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We have constantly on hand a very large supply of blank powers of attorney for applications for patents in all of the principal foreign countries. These powers are conveniently bound in books containing 10 each, suitably perforated to admit of easy detachment. We have now in print, blanks for the following countries:

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Congo Free State.
Costa Rica.
Denmark.
Ecuador.
Finland.

France.
Germany.
Great Britain.
(International Convention).
Guatemala.
Honduras.
Italy.
Luxembourg.
Mexico.
Nicaragua.
New Zealand.
Norway.
Paraguay.

Peru.
Portugal.
Russia.
San Salvador.
Spain.
Sweden.
Switzerland.
Tunis.
Turkey.
United States.
Uruguay.
Venezuela.
Victoria.

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Needed supplies of any or all of the above blanks will be furnished at any time to Solicitors transacting their foreign business through us, *free of charge*. Other Solicitors may obtain them by remitting \$1.00 for each book, or 10 cents for each form ordered.

Until we have blanks for the other countries in print, we will furnish to our own correspondents type-written forms of powers of attorney for any desired country or countries, *also free of charge*.

ASSIGNMENTS.

ASSIGNMENTS OF FOREIGN PATENTS.

Owing to the continual and increasing demand for forms of assignments for the principal foreign countries, and their considerable cost when prepared by hand, we have printed a full supply of forms for all the principal European, North, South and Central American States and the Australian Colonies.

We will supply these printed forms to Patent Solicitors and Agents at a uniform charge of \$1.00 per set for each country, this payment to apply on account of our charge for registering the assignment, if the deed is recorded through our Agency. These assignments have been drawn with the greatest care by our agents.

There are many assignments containing numerous conditions and requirements that cannot be made upon these forms. We will, of course, continue to prepare these by hand and at our usual rates.

RICHARDS & CO.,

International Patent Solicitors,

38, BROADWAY, NEW YORK, N. Y.

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